2025 Kentucky Water Resources Annual Symposium

September 12, 2025

Central Bank Center, Lexington, Kentucky

Registration (Coffee Break) (8:00 a.m. - 8:30 a.m.)

PLENARY SESSION (8:30 a.m. - 09:20 a.m.) Location: Meeting Rooms 10 & 11

8:30 Welcome, Introductions, and KWRI Updates, Jason Unrine, Director, KWRI.

8:40 *USGS Flood Monitoring, Tools, and Partnerships,* Peter J. Cinotto, Acting Director, USGS Ohio-Kentucky-Indiana Water Science Center.

9:10 Q&A.

SESSION 1 (9:20 a.m. - 10:40 a.m.) Location: Meeting Rooms 12, 13, & 14

Track 1A - Room 12— Flooding

Moderator: Donna McNeil

9:20 Overview of the Historic February & April 2025 Floods including Usage of the New NWS Flood Inundation Mapping in Kentucky, Andrea Schoettmer,

NOAA/NWS.

9:40 Don't Change the Channel: Untangling Drivers of Appalachian Flooding, Meredith Swallom & Jason Dortch, KGS, UK.

10:00

10:20 Spatiotemporal Shifts in Extreme Streamflow Events Across the Kentucky River Watershed, C. Andrew Day, Geographic and Environmental Sciences, UL.*

Track 1B - Room 13— PFAS- Occurrence, Toxicity and Treatment

Moderator: Emily Byers

Deep Eutectic Solvents as an Eco-friendly Alternatives in the Fabrication of Polymeric Membranes for Water Treatment Applications, Odianosen Ewah, Chemical and Materials Engineering, UK. +

Membrane-supported Catalytic Strategies for PFAS Detoxification, Subrajit Bosu, Chemical and Materials Engineering, UK. +

Toxicity Assessment of Hexagonal-Boron Nitride and PFAS Through Behavioral and Lipid Accumulation Assays Towards Caenorhabditis Elegans, Lucca Madeo Cortarelli, Plant and Soil Sciences, UK. +

Track 1C - Room 14— Nutrients and Watershed Management I

Moderator: Andrea Drayer

Six Year Record of Nitrate Isotopic Ratios Suggest Soil Nitrogen and Denitrification Control Seasonality: Evidence From a Karst Aquifer and Meta -Analysis for Tracer-Aided Numerical Modelling, Brenden Riddle, Civil Engineering, UK. +

Development of a Concept Model of the Causes of Cyanobacterial Algal Blooms on the Ohio River, Jordan Spears, Civil Engineering, UK. +

Water Quality Monitoring at McConnell Springs, Lexington, KY (2010-2025), David Price, Division of Water Quality, LFUCG.

Reimagining Watershed Planning: An Interactive Approach for the Glenns Creek Watershed, Adam Shelley, Kentucky Water Research Institute, UK.

^{*} Denotes project supported by USGS 104b grant funds.

BREAK (10:40 p.m. - 11:00 a.m.)

SESSION 2 (11:00 a.m. - 12:00 p.m.) Location: Meeting Rooms 12, 13, & 14

Track 2A - Room 12— Flooding

Moderator: Emily Byers

11:00 Stormwater Management Using an Integrated Flood Modeling Approach for FEMA Floodplain Mapping in Urban Karst Watersheds, Jason Polk, Center for Human GeoEnvironmental Studies, WKU.*

Track 2B - Room 13— Utility Planning

Moderator: Donna McNeil

Drinking Water Shutoffs in Kentucky, Rebecca Shelton, Appalachian Citizens' Law Center.

11:20 Karst Groundwater Flow Profile for Jennings Creek, Kentucky for Flood Management, Noah Jennings & Logan Sileo, Center for Human GeoEnvironmental Studies, WKU. *+

Mitigation at Fairview Plaza,

GeoEnvironmental Studies.

Bowling Green, Kentucky, USA,

Ouade Miles, Center for Human

11:40 Urban Karst Flood Hazard

WKU. *+

1:00

Doing Community-Engaged, Collaborative, Action-Oriented Research on Small Rural Water Systems in Central Appalachia: LiKEN's Approach, Values and Methodological Framework, Deborah Thompson & Madison Mooney, LiKEN.

WaterWorks: A Serious Gaming Platform for Effective Water Distribution System Training, Brent Vizanko, Civil Engineering, UK.

Track 2C - Room 14— Restoration

Moderator: Andrea Drayer

Evaluating Urban Stream Restoration Success: Assessing the Impact of Urban Reforestation Efforts on Water Quality and Aquatic Systems in the Inner Bluegrass, Ben Brammell, Science and Health, Asbury, Kenton Sena, Lewis Honors College, UK. *

Incorporation of a Kentucky Trade Association for Ecological Restoration, Chuck Davis, Beaver Creek Hydrology, Kentucky Ecological Restoration Association.

Insights from Kentucky Stream Restoration Professional Interviews, Noah Lane, Biosystems and Agricultural Engineering, UK. +

AWARDS LUNCHEON (12:00 p.m. - 1:00 p.m.)

Location: Meeting Rooms 10 & 11

SESSION 3 (1:00 p.m. - 2:20 p.m.) Location: Meeting Rooms 12, 13, & 14

Track 3A - Room 12— Climate

Moderator: Steve Evans

Measuring Extreme Weather and its Effects on Agricultural Productivity in the United States, Steven Buck, Agricultural Economics, UK.

Track 3B - Room 13— Water Quality

Moderator: Brent Vizanko

Tiny Troubles in Karst: Landuse and Transport of Microplastics in South-Central Kentucky, Katie Norman, Earth, Environmental, and Atmospheric Sciences, WKU. +

Track 3C - Room 14— Remote Sensing/Drones

Moderator: Chuck Davis

Semiautomated Approach for Mapping Complex Sinkholes in the Pennyroyal Karst Plain Using Lidar and Machine Learning, Desireé Cunningham, Kentucky Geological Survey, UK.

SESSION 3 (1:00 p.m. - 2:20 p.m.) Location: Meeting Rooms 12, 13, & 14

Track 3A - Room 12—

Moderator: Steve Evans

National Inventory of University

-Based Climate Entities, Myranda

Agricultural Engineering, UK. +

Emergent Vegetation (Typha

Floating Vegetation (Lemna, Wolffia spp.), Nathan Earl,

spp.) Synergistically Enhances

Methane Emissions in Small, Peri

-Urban Wetlands Dominated by

Mapping the Landscape: A

Hentges, Biosystems and

1:20

1:40

Track 3B - Room 13-**Water Quality** Climate

Moderator: Brent Vizanko

Community-Engaged Research Approach for Disinfection By-Product (DBP) Risk Mitigation in Rural Appalachian Kentucky Households, Abelline Fionah, Civil Engineering, UK.

The Impact of Extreme Weather Events on Drinking Water Quality in Kentucky, Munib Inam, Agricultural Economics, UK. +

Track 3C - Room 14— **Remote Sensing/Drones**

Moderator: Chuck Davis

Analysis of Soil Loss in Western Kentucky Agricultural Watersheds using sUAV-Based LiDAR and Multispectral Imaging, Leighia Eggett, Plant and Soil Sciences, UK.

The Greatest Threat(s) to Prairie Pothole Wetlands, Brett Werner, Centre College.

2:00 Effects of Duckweed (Lemna and Wolffia spp.) on Decomposition Rates in Small, Peri-Urban Wetlands, McKenzie Goodwyn, Biology, UL. *+

Biology, UL. *+

Disinfection Byproduct Concentrations at Point of use in Rural Drinking Water Systems Impacted by Elevated Bromide Concentrations, Emily Byers, Kentucky Water Research Institute, UK.

Division of Water Drone Program- Collecting Data Via *Unmanned Vehicles*, Wesley Turner, Watershed Management, KDOW.

POSTER SESSION (2:20 p.m. - 3:30 p.m.) **Location: Meeting Room 9**

SESSION 4 (3:30 p.m. - 4:40 p.m.) Location: Meeting Rooms 12, 13, & 14

Track 4A - Room 12-Groundwater

Moderator: Steve Evans

3:30 Investigating Groundwater Dynamics in Barbados using Forensic Hydrology and Dye Tracing Techniques, Autumn Singer, Crawford Hydrology Laboratory, WKU.

3:50 Application of Stable Isotopes to Estimate Ohio River Infiltration and Groundwater Contributions to Radial Collector Wells in the Alluvial Aquifer, Louisville, Kentucky, 2019–20, Surya Freeman, OH-KY-IN WSC, USGS.

Track 4B - Room 13-**Sediment**

Moderator: Brent Vizanko

A New Model for the Characterization of Concentration-Discharge Hysteresis loops Based on Self-Organizing Maps, Arlex Marin-Ramirez. Civil and Environmental Engineering, UL. +

Sediment Transport Dynamics in a Complex Fľuviokarst System, South-Central Kentucky, Sarah Arpin, Kentucky Geological Survey, UK. +

Track 4C - Room 14-**Nutrients and Watershed Management II**

Moderator: Chuck Davis

Development of the Kentucky Watershed Watch Data Portal, Doug Curl, Kentucky Geological Survey, UK.

Partnering Up for Planning, Haileigh Arnold, Watershed Management Branch, KDOW.

SESSION 4 (3:30 p.m. - 4:40 p.m.) Location: Meeting Rooms 12, 13, & 14

Track 4A - Room 12— Groundwater

Moderator: Steve Evans

4:10

Track 4B - Room 13— Sediment

Moderator: Brent Vizanko

Track 4C - Room 14— Nutrients and Watershed Management II

Moderator: Chuck Davis

Seasonal Variation of the Stream's Sediment Transport Regime Using Sensor Networks in the South Elkhorn Watershed, Melissa Beckman, Civil Engineering, UK. +

Clearing the Way: A
Framework for Supporting
Local Efforts in Aquatic Trash
Removal, Nathan Alexander,
Nonpoint Source Section,
KDOW.

4:30 A Half-Century Ahead of Its
Time: R.B. Anderson's
Remarkable 1925 Hydrogeologic
Analysis of the Mammoth Cave
System for the Louisville Gas and
Electric Company, Chris Groves,
Department of Earth,
Environmental, and Atmospheric
Sciences, WKU.

Predicting Sediment Transport by Coupling Sediment Connectivity with the Unit Sediment Graph: Method Develop and Watershed-Scale Application, Nabil Al Aamery, Civil Engineering, UK. Kentucky Waterways Alliance Green River Tire and Access Identification, Elijah Miller, Kentucky Waterways Alliance.

Student Awards (4:50 p.m. - 5:00 p.m.) Location: Meeting Room 9

Adjourn (5:00 p.m.)

Poster Session (2:20 p.m. - 3:30 p.m.)

- 1. Critical Mineral Recovery from E-Wastes Using Nanocomposite Membranes, Tridwip Sen, Chemical and Materials Engineering, UK. +
- 2. Exploring the Effect of Single-Layer and Polydopamine-bonded Bilayer PVDF-HFP and Polysulfone Membrane via Green Solvents for Wastewater Treatment, Eesh Kulshrestha, Chemical Engineering, UK. +
- 3. Water Workforce Training Center, Sahar Alameh, College of Education, UK.
- 4. Investigating Headwater Contributions to Downstream Discharge: Insights From a Process-based Hydrologic Model, Ridwan Mohammed Nur, Civil and Environmental Engineering, UL. +
- 5. Unraveling the Role of Model Structure to Simulate Streamflow in Appalachian Headwaters using the MARRMoT Framework, Franklin Kondum, Civil and Environmental Engineering, UL. +
- 6. Comparative Evaluation of Satellite and Field-Based Soil Moisture in Eastern Kentucky's Appalachian Headwater System, Anju Thapa, Civil and Environmental Engineering, UL. +
- 7. Investigation of Rainfall-Induced Slope Failure Using Physical Models, Mir Ali Hosseini, Civil and Environmental Engineering, UL.+
- 8. Evaluating the Effects of Ecological Restoration on Amphibian Communities in Lotic Systems in the Inner Bluegrass Region of Kentucky, Ethan Hoogerheide, Biological Sciences, EKU. *+
- 9. Reconstructing Hydrography in Eastern Kentucky Mine Lands, Demetrio Zourarakis, College of Agriculture, UK.
- 10. Predictive Modeling of Total Trihalomethanes in the Martin County Water System: A Comparison of Linear and Machine Learning Approaches , George Fordjour, Civil Engineering, UK. +
- 11. Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) of Green Infrastructure: Urban Tree Soil Cells, Kimia Khanlari, Civil Engineering, UK. +
- 12. Integrated Research and Education to Assess Sustainability of a Mobile Water Treatment System for Emergency Response in Kentucky, Isaac Oluk, Civil Engineering, UK. *+
- 13. Quantifying Soil Moisture Impacts on Sediment Transport and Hysteresis in Karst: A Dual-Sensor-Based Modeling Study with Mentored Undergraduate Research Support, Leonie Bettel, Civil Engineering, UK. +
- 14. Carbon Isotopic Ratios of Benthic Algae Show Impacts to Fluvial Sediment Carbon Seasonality in South Elkhorn Creek, Lexington, Kentucky, Joseph Ammons, Civil Engineering, UK. +
- 15. Hydrologic Modeling to Predict Flash Flood Events and Uncertainty in the Appalachian Region in Future Decades, Sarah Holt, Civil Engineering, UK. +
- 16. Investigation of Turbulence Parameters in a Karst Cave System in the Inner Bluegrass Region, Kentucky, USA, Matthew Lynch, Civil Engineering, UK. +
- 17. What's in the Air and Water? Understanding Per- and Polyfluoroalkyl Substances (PFAS) and Potential Vapor Intrusion Risks in Kentucky, Ariel Robinson, Civil Engineering, UK. +
- 18. Filtering the Future: Evaluating Constructed Wetlands in Rural Water Treatment, JuLeah Edie, Biosystems and Agricultural Engineering REU, UK. +
- 19. Water Quality Modeling and Variability Among Nested Watersheds in Eastern Kentucky Data Deserts , Amanda Beall, Biosystems and Agricultural Engineering REU, UK. +
- 20. Analyzing Factors of Harmful Algal Blooms in Old Lake: A Geospatial Study with Implications for Distilleries, Avery Krahwinkel, Biosystems and Agricultural Engineering REU, EKU. +
- 21. *Restoration Without Reconstruction: Hydraulic Function in Urban Riparian Areas,* Abigail Davidson, Biosystems and Agricultural Engineering, UK. ⁺
- 22. Modeling Subsurface Sediment Transport Through Macropores in Heterogenous Fine-textured Soils: Importance of Preferential Flow Dynamics and Macropore Connectivity, Ayesha Sadia, Biosystems and Agricultural Engineering, UK. +
- 23. *Reforested Stormwater Basins: A help or a hindrance to stormwater management in Lexington, KY?*, Noah Howie & Jacob Crabtree, Biosystems and Agricultural Engineering, UK. *+
- 24. Storm Event Nitrate Source Tracking Using $\delta^{15}N$ and $\delta^{18}O$ at Edge-of-Field Water Quality Monitoring Stations in Western Kentucky, Scott Furlong, Earth and Environmental Sciences, UK. *+
- 25. The Role Soil Spatial Complexity and Resource Patterning Play in Greenhouse Gas Emissions From Mineral Soil Wetlands, Delaney McCoy, Biological Sciences, MSU, & Nadia Castillo, Earth and Environmental Sciences, MSU. *+
- 26. Analysis of Soil Quality Dynamics under No-Till and Conventional Tillage Practices, Durga Bastola, MSU. +
- 27. Examining Long Term Trends of Precipitation-Based Climate Indices for Kentucky River Basin, Jasmin Saric, Mechanical and Civil Engineering, PUNW. +
- 28. Preliminary Investigation on Stream Flow Variations in the Black Canyon Complex, Roppel Section of the Mammoth Cave System, Ljubomir Veljan Risteski, Earth, Environmental, and Atmospheric Sciences, WKU. +
- 29. Effects of Organic and Inorganic Fertilizers on Soil Properties and Tomato Yield, Navdeep Singh, WKU.
- 30. Rapid and Field-ready System for Fecal Matter Contamination Detection in Water Resources, Soroosh Torabi, Mechanical and Aerospace Engineering, UK.

⁺ Denotes a student project.